

Native Plants

Common Species	Botanical Name	Sun/Shade	Wetland Status	Wildlife Value
Herbaceous Layer				
Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	full	OBL	pollinator food
New England Aster	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	full	FAC	pollinator food
Joe-pye Weed	<i>Eupatoriadelphus sp.</i>	Full	FACW/FAC	provides cover
Meadowsweet	<i>Spirea latifolia</i>	full - partial	FACW	provides food
Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	partial	FACW	provides cover
Royal Fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	full - partial	Obligate	provides cover
Marsh Fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	full - partial	FACW+	provides food
Switch Grass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	full	Dry	provides food
Sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	partial	Dry	food, cover
Tussock Sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>	full	OBL	nesting, food
Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	full	OBL	food, cover
Salt Rush	<i>Juncus balticus</i>	full	OBL	food, cover
Black Grass	<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	full	OBL	food, cover
Blue Joint Reed Grass	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	full	FACW	food, cover
Fowl Meadow Grass	<i>Poa palustris</i>	full	FACW	food, cover
Big Bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	full	Dry	food, cover
Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	full	Dry	food, cover
Common Hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	full	Dry	food, cover
Red Fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	full	Dry	food, cover
Salt Meadow Cordgrass	<i>Spartina patens</i>	full	OBL	food, cover
Smooth Cordgrass	<i>Spartina altiniflora</i>	full	OBL	food, cover
Fresh Water Cordgrass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	full	OBL	food, cover
Deertongue Grass	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	full	FAC+	cover
American Beach Grass	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	full	Dunes	food, cover
Shrub Layer				
American Hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>	partial	Dry	food
Beaked Hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	partial	Dry	food
Shadbush	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	partial	FAC	nesting, food
Sweetfern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	full	Dry	cover
Gray Dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	shade	Dry	nesting, food
Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	shade	Dry	nesting, food
Bayberry	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	full	Dry	food, cover
Sheep Laurel	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	shade	FAC	cover
Lowbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	shade	Dry	food, cover
Southern Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	shade	FACW-	nesting, food

Wild Raisin	<i>Viburnum cassnoides</i>	shade	FACW-	nesting, food
Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	shade	FAC	nesting, food
Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>	full	FACU	food
Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	shade	FACW-	nesting, food
Beach Plum	<i>Prunus maritima</i>	full	Dry	nesting, food
Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	shade	FACW+	nesting, food
Black Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	shade	Dry	cover, food
Steeplebush	<i>Spirea tomentosa</i>	partial	FACW	food
Fetterbush	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	shade	FACW	food, nesting
Black Chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	full	FAC	nesting, food
Red Chokeberry	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	full	FACW	nesting, food
Common Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	shade	FACW-	nesting, food
Speckled Alder	<i>Alnus incana</i>	partial	FACW+	nesting, food
Swamp Azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	partial	OBL	nesting, food
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	partial	FACU-	food

Tree Layer

Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	partial	FAC	snag habitat, food
Box Elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	full	FAC+	nesting, food
Tupelo, Black Gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	partial	FACW+	nesting, food
Pitch Pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>	full	FAC-	nesting, food
White Pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	full	FAC-	nesting, food
Black Oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	partial	Dry	snag habitat, food
Pin Oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	partial	FACW	snag habitat, food
Scarlet Oak	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	partial	Dry	snag habitat, food
Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	partial	Dry	snag habitat, food
Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	full	Dry	nesting, food
Yellow Birch	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	full	FAC	nesting, food
Paper Birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	full	Dry	nesting, food
Gray Birch	<i>Betula populifolia</i>	full	FAC	nesting, food
American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	shade	FACU	snag habitat, food
White Ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	shade	FACU	snag habitat, food
Trembling Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	full	FACU	cover, food
Sweet Pignut	<i>Carya ovalis</i>	shade	Dry	snag habitat, food
Mockernut	<i>Carya alba</i>	shade	Dry	snag habitat, food
American Holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	partial	Dry	cover, food